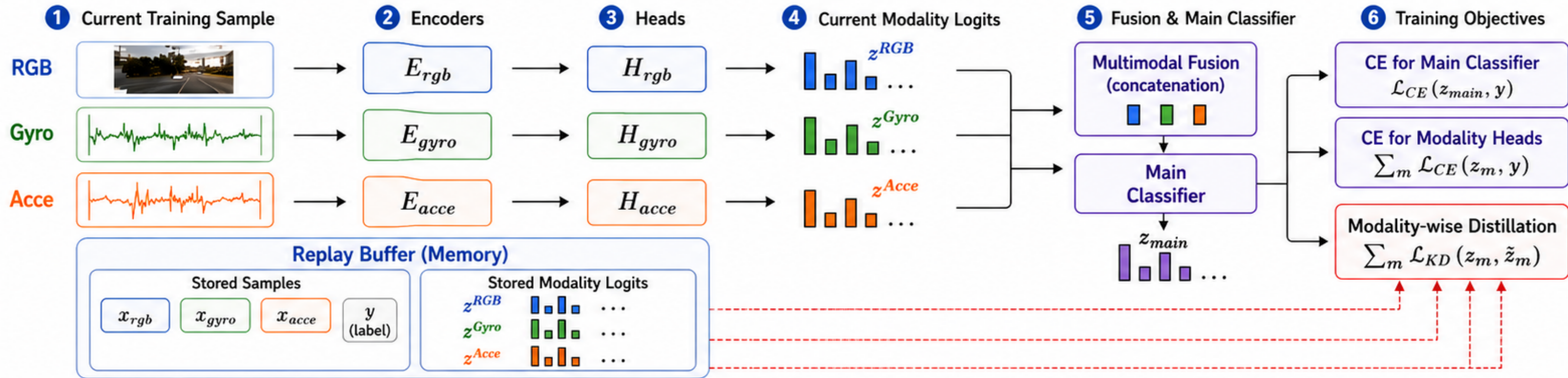


# (i) Modality-aware Representation Stabilization Training (MoRST)

**TRAINING**

# (ii) Modality-aware Adaptive Scoring (MoAS)

**INFERENCE**